Code No: 127GP

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, December - 2019 POWER PLANT ENGINEERING

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

PART - A (25 Marks) List the sources of energy. 1.a) [2] State the properties of coal. b) [3] Write the types of IC engines. c) [2] What are the functions of lubrication system? d) [3] Define hydrographs. e) [2] Mention the components of hydroelectric power plant. f) [3] Write the nuclear fuel -fertile materials. [2] g) List the advantages of homogeneous reactor. h) [3] Define load duration curves. i) [2] Write about diversity factors i) [3] PART – B **(50 Marks)** Explain about and working of steam power plant in detail. 2. [10] Describe about dust collectors and cooling towers. 3. [10] 4. Explain principles of working of closed and open cycle gas turbines. [10] OR 5. Write about thermo electric and MHD generation with neat sketches? [10] 6. Classify and explain the different types of dams and spill ways. [10] 7. Describe the types of wind energy conversion techniques with neat diagrams. [10] 8. Explain the working of sodium-graphite reactor and fast breeder reactor. [10] 9. Describe about radiation hazards and shielding. [10]

- 10.a) In a 60 MW steam power station working at 40 % load factor the energy cost is found to be 5 paise /kWh. Calculate the cost of energy of the power station load factor is improved by 50 %. Due to increased energy generation the fuel cost increases the annual generation cost of 6%.
 - b) Write about investment of fixed charges, operating costs and general arrangement of power distribution. [6+4]

OR

11. Explain the effluents from power plants and impact on environment.

[10]

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